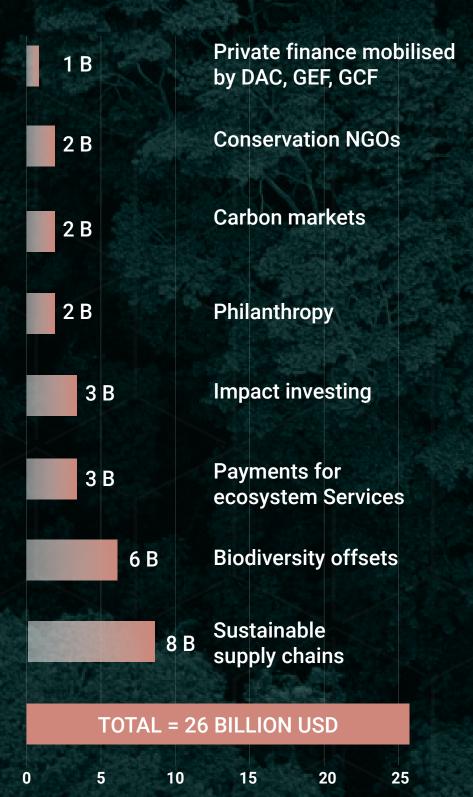
FAST TRACKING ACTIONS

Much of nature finance gap to be filled by private investment in nature with governments providing an enabling environment



Given fiscal constraints on governments, much of this increased finance needs to come from the private sector.

Annual private financial flows in 2022



- Philantropy and carbon markets
 - Impact investment and investment in sustainable supply chains
- BUT "net zero" and "deforestation-free" commitments made by agri-food companies, banks and investors

Voluntary commitments must be urgently delivered.



Governements short term actions



Reforming and repurposing environmentally harmful subsidies.

Governements tools to catalyze private finance flows

- Regulation
- **Incentive based instruments**
- Concessional and blended finance
- High integrity nature markets, etc.

FINANCING GREEN

Increasing finance to sustainable supply chains, payments for ecosystem, carbon and biodiversity offsetting, impact investing.

Finance from philanthropic funding

GREENING FINANCE

Applying polluter pays principle

Taking swift action to halt nature harming activities