Transforming nature negative finance flows to nature positive

Nature-negative flows from public sources

Estimated at USD 500 billion to 1 trillion per year.

X3 to X7 larger than investments in NbS

Investment into nature-based solutions

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54R

Support to agriculture

USD per year

Billi

Support to energy

J4U LU 530 B

Support to fisheries

15 to

17 B

Accelerating the reform of harmful public financial flows can help close the nature-based solution finance gap.

SUBSIDIES

Subsidies that reward production in agriculture to be replaced by subsidies that reward water productivity and drought resistant crops, and helping farmers to adapt to climate change.

TAXES

Fiscal instruments such as taxes on pesticides and fertilisers can be used to incentivise producers and consumers to reduce the consumption of goods with a negative impact on nature by transitioning to alternative, more sustainable land management practices.

How tariff reform and public investments can reduce pressure on deforestation.

Less pressure for further deforestation

Higher processing of cocoa increases value added

Requires investments

> **Revenue for** investments

Escalating tariff structure provides economic incentives for higher processing